

CV Håvard Hegre

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CV updated July 19, 2013

Born:

Porsgrunn, Norway, June 5, 1964

Position:

Dag Hammarskjöld Professor of Peace and Conflict Research,
Uppsala University (from November 2013)

Research Professor,
Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)

Adjunct Professor,
Dept. of Political Science, University of Oslo

Education:

Dr. philos in Political Science, University of Oslo
(November 2004)

Cand.mag., University of Oslo in Musicology,
History of Ideas, Computer Science, Statistics,
and Political Science (1995)

Cand.polit. in Political Science, University of
Oslo (August 1999)

Experience:

Professor, Department of Political Science,
University of Oslo (September 2008–November
2012)

Senior Researcher, Centre for the Study of Civil
War, PRIO (2004–2005)

Associate Professor, Department of Political Sci-
ence, University of Oslo (April 2008–September
2008)

University Fellow, Department of Political Sci-
ence, University of Oslo (2000–2001, 2003–2004)

Adjunct Research Professor, CSCW/PRIO
(April 2008–November 2012)

Researcher, CSCW/PRIO (1999–2001; 2003–
2004)

Adjunct Associate Professor, Department of Po-
litical Science, University of Oslo (August 2005–
March 2008)

Economist, The World Bank, Coordinator for the
World Bank Project on ‘The Economics of Civil
War, Crime, and Violence’ (2001–2003)

Research Associate, PRIO (1989, 1991–1999)

Research Professor, CSCW/PRIO (2005–2008)

Managing Editor, *Journal of Peace Research*
(1990–1991)

Professional Associations:

Associate Editor, *Journal of Peace Research*
<http://jpr.sagepub.com/> (2003–2006, 2010–)

On editorial board of *International Stud-
ies Review* [http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/
journal/10.1111/\(ISSN\)1468-2486](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/(ISSN)1468-2486) (2013–)

On editorial board of *Political Science Research
and Methods* [http://journals.cambridge.
org/action/displayJournal?jid](http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayJournal?jid) (2012–)

Associate Editor, *Research and Politics (R&P)*
(2013–)

Section Chair, International Studies Association section *Scientific Study of International Processes* <http://www.isanet.org/ISA/Sections/SSIP.aspx> (2013–2015).

Section Chair, European Political Science Association section *International and Domestic Conflict*, 2012, <http://www.epsanet.org/conferences/general-conference-2012.html>

Leader of Working Group 7, The Dynamics of Institutional Change and Conflict, Centre for the Study of Civil War (CSCW) (2008–2012)

Coordinator of Governance Research Group (<http://www.prio.no/Research/Governance>) (2012–2013)

Editor, *Norsk statsvitenskapelig tidsskrift* [Norwegian Journal of Political Science] (2007–2010)

Member of *Journal of Peace Research* editorial committee (1999–)

Councilor, *Peace Science Society, International* (July 2007–2010)

Member of ‘Conflicts’ working group, the *Copenhagen Consensus* process 2008, directed by Paul Collier.

Member of Advisory Board, *Correlates of War Project* (2005–2009)

Deputy Head, PRIO node of EU Researcher network ‘Polarization and Conflict’ (2003–2008) <http://www.polarizationandconflict.org/>

Member of American Political Science Association, European Political Science Association, International Studies Association, Peace Science Society, Norsk faglitterær forfatterforening.

Representative to board, Dept. of Political Science, University of Oslo (2003)

Deputy for employees’ representative to PRIO’s board (1995–97)

Head of local branch of trade union (NTL 117/38 at PRIO) (1993–95, 1998–2000); board member (Forskerforbundet at PRIO) (2005–2008)

Students:

PhD; completed: Helge Holtermann (UiO 2013), Marit Brochmann (UiO 2012), Carl Henrik Knutsen (UiO 2011)[†], Hanne Fjelde (Uppsala University 2010)[†], Nils Weidmann (ETH Zürich 2009)[#], Håvard Strand (UiO 2007), Clionadh Raleigh (University of Colorado 2007)[#]. **In progress:** Kristian Helland-Hansen (UiO), Håvard Nygård (UiO), Christin Ormhaug (UMB)[†], Tore Wig (UiO).

MA; completed: 2013: Kristin Djerv Alveng[†], Jonas Kjærvik, Ingrid Selle Rasmussen. 2012: Ranveig Drolsum Flaten, Johan Martin Skau-grud Hindrum, Linn Kongsli Lundervold, Espen

Geelmuyden Rød*, Ximena Azzari Støen[†]; 2011: Annicken Gaski, Torbjørn Graff Hugo, Solveig Topstad[†], Tore Wig*[†]; 2009: Sigrid Archer, Irene Bakkerud, Aina Bredesen, Silje Sønsterudbråten; 2008: Helge Holtermann*, Jo-Eystein Lindberg, Fabien Miard, Leena Puheloinen; 2007: Stine Nicoline Horn; 2006: Kathrine Holden; 2005: Martin Austvoll*, Hans-Petter Hetland; 2002: Karl Georg Øhrn.

*: MA students that later were accepted to a PhD program.

[†]: Co-supervisor.

[#]: Member of dissertation committee.

Publications in:

American Journal of Political Science, *American Political Science Review*, *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, *Defence and Peace Economics*, *European Journal of International Re-*

lations, *International Interactions*, *International Studies Quarterly*, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, *Journal of Peace Research*, *Political Geography*, *World Development*.

Reviewing for:

American Journal of Political Science, American Political Science Review, British Journal of Political Science, Geopolitics, International Interactions, International Studies Quarterly, Journal of Conflict Resolution, Journal of Peace

Research, Journal of Politics, National Science Foundation, Political Analysis, Political Geography, Review of International Studies, Small Arms Survey, World Politics.

Project Management:

2012– : Project director, “Political Institutions and Armed Conflict” with funding from Research Council of Norway (RCN) as RCN support for finalists for ERC Starting Independent Researcher Grants. V10/217995.

2011– : Project director, “Conceptualization and Measurement of Democracy” with funding from Research Council of Norway (RCN). V10/204454.

2004–2009: Project director, “Political Institutions, Development, and a Domestic Civil Peace”

with funding from RCN.

2005–2006: Project director, ‘Samdata’ project ‘Armed conflict: An extension of the PRIO/Uppsala Database’

2005–2007: Director of PRIO node of research collaboration between PRIO, the World Bank, and CSAE, Oxford.

2001–2003: Coordinator, project on the ‘Economics of civil war, crime, and violence’ at the World Bank, directed by Paul Collier.

Scholarships and Awards:

2012: Finalist in Research Council of Norway competition for ‘Centre of Excellence’ (budget EUR18M)

2011: Finalist in European Research Council competition for ‘Starting Grant’

2007: Scholarship from Norsk faglitterær forfatterforening [Norwegian Academic Author’s Association] in support of work with textbook on interpretation of statistical models.

2006: Ranked among 10 most cited scholars world-wide in research on armed conflict by ISI Web of Knowledge; <http://www.esi-topics.com/armed-conflict/authors/b1c.html>

2004–2009: Granted the Research Council of

Norway’s “Outstanding Young Investigators” award for a five year research project on “Political Institutions, Development, and a Domestic Civil Peace”

2000–2001, 2003–2004: University PhD fellowship, Department of Political Science, University of Oslo

2001: Fulbright Scholar Fellowship (declined due to World Bank engagement)

1999–2000: PhD Scholarship, Research Council of Norway

1998, 1999: Scholarship, Ryochi Sasakawa Young Leaders Fellowship Fund

Other Activities

2004: Part-time teaching at Department of Political Science, University of Oslo.

2004: Section Chair (with Sabine Carey), section on ‘Cooperation and Conflict’, Standing Group on International Relations conference, the Hague, September 13–18.

1988–1989: Courses in French language at Université de Sorbonne, Paris

1987– : Singing in i.a. Oslo Cathedral Choir; Norwegian Soloists’ Choir; Choeur de l’université de Sorbonne; Ensemble 96; Helikon.

Complete List of Publications:

Also see Thomson ResearcherID researcher profile: <http://www.researcherid.com/rid/A-8204-2008>

Articles in Refereed Journals or Conference Proceedings

- Hegre, Håvard; Joakim Karlsen, Håvard Moksleiv Nygård, Håvard Strand, & Henrik Urdal, 2013. 'Predicting Armed Conflict, 2011–2050'. *International Studies Quarterly* 57(2):250–270.
DOI: 10.1111/isqu.12007. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/isqu.12007/abstract>.
Preprint version: folk.uio.no/hahegre/Papers/PredictionISQ_Final.pdf
- Gates, Scott; Håvard Hegre, Håvard Moksleiv Nygård, & Håvard Strand, 2012. 'Development Consequences of Armed Conflict'. *World Development* 40(9):1713–1722. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2012.04.031>.
- Hegre, Håvard; Lisa Hultman & Håvard Nygård, 2011. 'Simulating the Effect of Peace-Keeping Operations 2010–2035'. pp. 325–332 in John Salerno, Shanchieh Jay Yang, Dana Nau & Sun-Ki Chai, eds, *Social Computing, Behavioral-Cultural Modeling and Prediction. Lecture Notes in Computer Science 6589*. Proceedings from 2011 International Conference, SBP 201, College Park, MD.
- Hegre, Håvard; John Oneal & Bruce M. Russett, 2010. 'Trade Does Promote Peace: New Simultaneous Estimates of the Reciprocal Effects of Trade and Conflict', *Journal of Peace Research* 47(6):763–774.
- Raleigh, Clionadh; Håvard Hegre, Joakim Karlsen & Andrew Linke, 2010. 'Introducing ACLED: An Armed Conflict Location and Event Dataset'. *Journal of Peace Research* 47(5):651–660.
- Raleigh, Clionadh & Håvard Hegre, 2009. 'Population Size, Concentration, and Civil War. A Geographically Disaggregated Analysis'. *Political Geography* 28(4):224–238.
- Hegre, Håvard; Gudrun Østby & Clionadh Raleigh, 2009. 'Poverty and Civil War Events: A Disaggregated Study of Liberia'. *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 53(4): 598–623.
- Hegre, Håvard, 2009. 'Trade Dependence or Size Dependence? The Gravity Model of Trade and the Liberal Peace', *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 26(1):27–46.
- *Elbadawi, Ibrahim; Håvard Hegre & Gary Milante, 2008. 'Introduction: The Aftermath of Civil War', *Journal of Peace Research* 45(4): 451–459.
- Hegre, Håvard, 2008a. 'Polarization and Interstate Conflict', *Journal of Peace Research* 45(2): 261–282.
- Hegre, Håvard, 2008c. 'Gravitating Toward War. Preponderance May Pacify but Power Kills', *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 52(4): 566–589.
- Elbadawi, Ibrahim & Håvard Hegre, 2008. 'Globalization, Economic Shocks, and Armed Conflict.' *Defence and Peace Economics* 19(1): 37–60.
- Gates, Scott; Håvard Hegre, Mark P. Jones, & Håvard Strand, 2006. 'Institutional Inconsistency and Political Instability: The Duration of Politics.' *American Journal of Political Science* 50(4): 893–908.
- Hegre, Håvard & Nicholas Sambanis, 2006. 'Sensitivity Analysis of the Empirical Literature on Civil War Onset'. *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 50(4): 508–535.
- Gleditsch, Nils Petter; Taylor Owen, Kathryn Furlong, Bethany Ann Lacina & Håvard Hegre, 2006. 'Conflicts over Shared Rivers: Resource Wars or Fuzzy Boundaries?' *Political Geography* 25(4):361–382.
- Furlong, Kathryn; Nils Petter Gleditsch & Håvard Hegre, 2006. 'Geographic Opportunity and Neomalthusian Willingness: Boundaries, Shared Rivers, and Conflict'. *International Interactions* 32(1): 1–30.
- Hegre, Håvard, 2005a. 'Development and the Liberal Peace'. *Nordic Journal of Political Economy* 31(1): 17–46.

- Hegre, Håvard, 2005b. 'Identifying How Trade Matters in Empirical Studies of Interstate Conflict'. *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 22(3): 217–224.
- *Hegre, Håvard, 2005c. 'Identifying How Trade Matters. A Rejoinder'. *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 22(3): 235–237.
- Hegre, Håvard, 2004a. 'Size Asymmetry, Trade, and Militarized Conflict'. *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 48(3): 403–429.
- *Hegre, Håvard, 2004b. 'The Duration and Termination of Civil War. [Introduction to special issue]'. *Journal of Peace Research* 41(3): 243–252.
- Mousseau, Michael; Håvard Hegre & John Oneal, 2003. 'How the Wealth of Nations Conditions the Liberal Peace.' *European Journal of International Relations* 9(2): 277–314, June.
- *Hegre, Håvard & Todd Sandler, 2002. 'Economic Analysis of Civil Wars [Introduction to special issue]'. *Defence and Peace Economics* 13(6): 429–433, December.
- Hegre, Håvard, 2002a. 'Trade Decreases Conflict More in Multi-Actor Systems. A Comment to Dorussen.' *Journal of Peace Research* 39(1): 109–114, January.
- Hegre, Håvard; Tanja Ellingsen, Scott Gates & Nils Petter Gleditsch, 2001. 'Toward A Democratic Civil Peace? Democracy, Political Change, and Civil War 1816–1992.' *American Political Science Review* 95(1): 16–33, March.
- Toset, Hans Petter Wollebæk; Nils Petter Gleditsch & Håvard Hegre, 2000. 'Shared Rivers and Interstate Conflict.' *Political Geography* 19(8): 971–996.
- Hegre, Håvard, 2000a. 'Development and the Liberal Peace: What Does It Take to Be a Trading State?' *Journal of Peace Research* 37(1): 5–30.
- Mitchell, Sara McLaughlin; Scott Gates & Håvard Hegre, 1999. 'Evolution in Democracy-War Dynamics.' *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 43 (6): 771–792, December.
- McLaughlin, Sara; Scott Gates, Håvard Hegre, Ranveig Gissinger & Nils Petter Gleditsch, 1998. 'Timing the Changes in Political Structures: A New Polity Database.' *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42 (2): 231–242, April.
- Raknerud, Arvid & Håvard Hegre, 1997. 'The Hazard of War. Reassessing the Evidence of the Democratic Peace.' *Journal of Peace Research* 34 (4): 385–404, November.
- Gleditsch, Nils Petter & Håvard Hegre, 1997. 'Peace and Democracy: Three Levels of Analysis.' *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 41 (2): 283–310, April.
- *: These articles were not peer-reviewed although published in peer-reviewed journals

Articles in Non-Refereed Academic Journals

- Hegre, Håvard, 2013. 'Peace on Earth? The future of internal armed conflict', *Significance Magazine* 10(1):4–8. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1740-9713.2013.00628.x/pdf>.
- Buhaug, Halvard; Scott Gates, Håvard Hegre, Håvard Strand and Henrik Urdal, 2009. 'Nils Petter Gleditsch: A Lifetime Achiever', *European Political Science*, 8:79–89.
- Hegre, Håvard, 2008e. 'Svar til Elster' [Response to Elster]. *Nytt Norsk Tidsskrift* 25(4):396–397.
- Hegre, Håvard, 2008d. 'Elster på tomgang' [Elster on autopilot]. *Nytt Norsk Tidsskrift* 25(1): 90–93.

Book-Length Publications:

Hegre, Håvard, 2004c. *The Limits of the Liberal Peace*. Doctoral Dissertation, Department of Political Science, University of Oslo. March 1.

Collier, Paul; Lani Elliott, Håvard Hegre, Anke Hoeffler, Marta Reynal-Querol and Nicholas

Sambanis, 2003. *Breaking the Conflict Trap: Civil War and Development Policy*. World Bank Policy Research Report. Oxford: Oxford University Press and Washington, DC: The World Bank.

Edited Volumes:

Elbadawi, Ibrahim; Håvard Hegre & Gary Milante, 2008, guest ed., Special issue on 'The Aftermath of Civil War', *Journal of Peace Research* 45(4).

Håvard Hegre, 2004d, guest ed., Special issue on

'Civil War Duration and Termination', *Journal of Peace Research* 41(3).

Håvard Hegre & Todd Sandler, 2002, guest eds, Special issue on 'Economic Analysis of Civil War', *Defence and Peace Economics* 13(6).

Book Chapters:

Hegre, Håvard, forthcoming. 'Civil Conflict and Development', in Nicholas van de Walle & Carol Lancaster, eds, *Oxford University Press Handbook on the Politics of Development*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hegre, Håvard & Helge Holtermann, 2012. 'Poverty and Conflict', pp. 39–58 in Graham Brown & Arnim Langer, *Elgar Companion to Civil War and Fragile States*. Cheltenham: Elgar.

Hegre, Håvard & Hanne Fjelde, 2009. 'Post-Conflict Democracy and Conflict Recurrence', p. 79–90 in J. Joseph Hewitt, Jonathan Wilkenfeld & Ted Robert Gurr, eds, *Peace and Conflict 2010*. Paradigm Publishers.

Collier, Paul; Lisa Chauvet and Håvard Hegre, 2009. 'The Security Challenge in Conflict-prone Countries'. p. 58–103 in Bjørn Lomborg, ed., *Global Crises, Global Solutions*, 2nd. ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Gleditsch, Nils Petter; Håvard Hegre & Håvard Strand, 2009. 'Democracy and Civil War', p. 155–192 in Manus Midlarsky, ed., *Handbook of War Studies III. The Intrastate Dimension*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.

Gleditsch, Nils Petter & Håvard Hegre, 2004a. 'En globalisert verden – økt kaos eller varig fred?' [A Globalized World – More Chaos or Sustained

Peace?]. pp. 251–263 in Snoen, Jan Arild, ed., *Åpen verden. Et forsvar for globaliseringen* [An Open World. A Defense of Globalization]. Oslo: Civitas.

Gleditsch, Nils Petter & Håvard Hegre, 2004b. 'Fred og demokrati' [Peace and Democracy]. Ch. 16 in Bjørn Erik Rasch & Knut Midgaard, eds, *Demokrati – Vilkår og virkninger* [Democracy – Conditions and Consequences]. Bergen: Fagbokforlaget.

Dorussen, Han & Håvard Hegre, 2003. 'Extending the Multicountry Model of Trade and Conflict'. pp. 77–102 in Gerald Schneider, Katherine Barbieri & Nils Petter Gleditsch, ed., *Globalization and Conflict*. Boulder, CO: Rowman & Littlefield.

Hegre, Håvard, Nils Petter Gleditsch & Ranveig Gissinger, 2003. 'Globalization and Internal Conflict'. pp. 251–275 in Gerald Schneider, Katherine Barbieri & Nils Petter Gleditsch, eds, *Globalization and Conflict*. Boulder, CO: Rowman & Littlefield.

Gates, Scott; Nils Petter Gleditsch & Håvard Hegre, 2001. 'Democracy and Civil Conflict after the Cold War', pp. 185–94 in Dirk Berg-Schlosser & Raivo Vetik, eds., *Democratization in Eastern and Central Europe*. Boulder, CO: East European Monographs.

Reprints and translations:

Gleditsch, Nils Petter & Håvard Hegre, 2008. 'Paqja dhe demokracia'. pp. 279–301 in Bjørn Erik Rasch & Knut Midgaard, eds, *Demokracia – Kushtet dhe Pasojat*. Bergen: Fagbokforlaget. Translation of Gleditsch & Hegre (2004b).

Gleditsch, Nils Petter, Håvard Hegre & Hans Petter Wollebæk Tøset, 2007. 'Conflicts in Shared River Basins', pp. 39–66 in Velma Grover, ed., *Water: A Source of Conflict or Cooperation?* Enfield, NH: Science Publishers. [Revised reprint of Tøset, Gleditsch & Hegre, 2000]

Hegre, Håvard; Tanja Ellingsen; Scott Gates & Nils Petter Gleditsch, 2005. 'Toward a Democratic Civil Peace?', in Paul F. Diehl, ed., *War*

Hegre, Håvard, 2003. 'Development and the Liberal Peace: What Does It Take to Be a Trading State?'. pp. 205–231 in Gerald Schneider, Katherine Barbieri & Nils Petter Gleditsch, ed., *Globalization and Conflict*. Boulder, CO: Rowman & Littlefield. [Reprint of Hegre (2000a)].

Articles in Working Papers Series:

Gates, Scott; Håvard Hegre, Håvard Nygård & Håvard Strand, 2010. *Consequences of Civil Conflict*. WB Report 62027. Background paper for *World Development Report 2011* <http://wdr2011.worldbank.org/PRI0>

Buhaug, Halvard; Håvard Hegre & Håvard Strand, 2010. 'Sensitivity Analysis of Climate Variability and Civil War', PRIO Paper. Oslo: PRIO. <http://www.prio.no/sptrans/-352250284/Sensitivity%20Analysis%20of%20Climate%20Variability%20and%20Civil%20War%20%28PRI0%20Paper%202010%20v1%29.pdf>

Gleditsch, Nils Petter, Lene Siljeholm Christiansen & Håvard Hegre, 2007. 'Democratic

Jihad? Military Intervention and Democracy'. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper* 4242, June. http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2007/06/04/000016406_20070604154934/Rendered/PDF/wps4242.pdf

Hegre, Håvard & Clionadh Raleigh, 2007. 'Population, Size, and Civil War. A Geographically Disaggregated Analysis'. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper* 4243, June.

Hegre, Håvard, 2003. 'Disentangling Democracy and Development as Determinants of Armed Conflict'. Working Paper, the World Bank. <http://go.worldbank.org/4EDBH32FC0>

Work in Progress:

Hegre, Håvard, 2013. 'Democracy and peace – interstate and intrastate'. Review essay under review.

Hegre, Håvard & Jonas Nordkvelle, 2013. 'How much goes out with the bath water? Omitted variable bias and efficiency loss in country-year studies with dichotomous dependent variables'. Working paper.

Fjelde, Hanne and Håvard Hegre, 2013. 'Political Corruption and Institutional Stability'. Working paper. folk.uio.no/hahegre/Papers/DemDep_10032011.pdf. Under review.

Hegre, Håvard & Håvard Møkleiv Nygård, 2012. 'Governance and Conflict Relapse'. Working paper. folk.uio.no/hahegre/Papers/GovernanceandConflictRelapse2012.pdf. Under review.

Gleditsch, Kristian Skrede & Hegre, Håvard, 2013. 'Regime type and political transition in civil war'. Book chapter under review.

Hegre, Håvard; Lisa Hultman & Håvard Møkleiv Nygård, 2012. 'Evaluating the conflict-reducing effect of UN peace-keeping operations'. Paper prepared for the European Political Science Association Convention, Berlin 21–

23 June. folk.uio.no/hahegre/Papers/PK0_prediction_2012.pdf. Under review.

Hegre, Håvard, Carl Henrik Knutsen og Espen Geelmuyden Rød, 2012. 'The Determinants of Democracy: A Sensitivity Analysis'. Paper prepared for the American Political Science Association annual convention, New Orleans 30.8.–2.9.20120. folk.uio.no/hahegre/Papers/Determinantsdemocracy.pdf

Hegre, Håvard; Håvard Mogleiv Nygård, Håvard

Strand, Scott Gates and Ranveig D. Flaten, 2011. 'The Conflict Trap' (presented to the American Political Association Annual Meeting, 2011). folk.uio.no/hahegre/Papers/ConflictTrapPaper.pdf

Strand, Håvard; Håvard Hegre, Scott Gates, & Marianne Dahl, 2012. 'Why Waves? Global Patterns of Democratization, 1816–2008'. Working paper. folk.uio.no/hahegre/Papers/WhyWaves_2012.pdf.

Miscellaneous publications:

Hegre, Håvard, 2012. 'Hvor finner vi det nye presteskaperet?' *Morgenbladet* 7 September.

Hegre, Håvard & Håvard Strand, 2012. 'Krigskoster'. *Dagens Næringsliv* 7 July.

Hegre, Håvard, 2011. 'Logistisk regresjon: binomisk, multinomisik og rangert'. Kompendium/partial book manuscript, University of Oslo. <http://folk.uio.no/hahegre/Papers/Kompendium/v2011.pdf>

UN, 2011. *The Governance Deficit and Conflict Relapse in the ESCWA Region: An Overview*. Beirut: UN ESCWA. [The team of authors writing the report was Youssef Chaitani, Håvard Hegre, Vito Intini, Håvard Mogleiv Nygård & Maria Ortiz Perez.]

Hegre, Håvard & Håvard Nygård, 2011. 'The Governance-Conflict Trap in the ESCWA Region'. Background paper for UN study *The Governance Deficit and Conflict Relapse in the ESCWA Region*. Beirut: UN ESCWA.

Gates, Scott; Håvard Hegre, Håvard Nygård & Håvard Strand, 2010. *Consequences of Armed Conflict in the MENA Region*. Background paper for *Flagship Report*, the World Bank MENA region division, to be published in 2011.

Hegre, Håvard & Bjørn Høyland, 2010. *Introduksjon: Den norske valgordningen* [Special issue on the Norwegian electoral system]. *Norsk Statsvitenskapelig Tidsskrift* 26(2): 71–73.

Hegre, Håvard, 2008e. 'The Nature and Causes of Violent Conflicts in Africa'. Background

paper for *African Development Report* 2008; <http://www.afdb.org/en/knowledge/economics-research/documents-publications/african-development-report-20082009/>.

Buhaus, Halvard; Scott Gates & Håvard Hegre, 2007. 'Global Trends in Armed Conflict'. Report for the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Oslo: PRIO.

URL: <http://www.regjeringen.no/nb/dep/ud/kampanjer/refleks/innspill/engasjement/prio.html?id=492941>.

Strand, Håvard; Joachim Carlsen, Nils Petter Gleditsch, Håvard Hegre, Christin Ormhaug, Lars Wilhelmsen, Peter Wallensteen, Margareta Sollenberg, Mikael Eriksson, Lotta Harbom, Halvard Buhaus & Jan Ketil Rød, 2005. *Armed Conflict Dataset Codebook, Version 3–2005*. URL: http://www.prio.no/cwp/armedconflict/current/Codebook_v3-2005.pdf

Hegre, Håvard, 2004e. Kronikk [Feature article]: 'Kampen mot borgerkriger' [Fighting Civil Wars], *Dagbladet* 9 July.

Hegre, Håvard, 2004f. Kronikk [Feature article]: 'Varighet av borgerkriger' [The Duration of Civil Wars], *Dagbladet* September

Hegre, Håvard, 2000c. Kronikk [Feature article]: 'Handel og konflikt' [Trade and Conflict], *Ny Tid* 28. januar.

Gates, Scott; Nils Petter Gleditsch & Håvard Hegre, 2004. 'Towards a Civil Peace', Background paper for the Secretary General's High

Level Panel on Global Security (UN Foundation).

Hegre, Håvard, 1999d. *The Limits of the Liberal Peace*. Thesis for the cand.polit. degree in Political Science, University of Oslo, August.

Gleditsch, Nils Petter; Terje Vilno Larsen & Håvard Hegre, 1994. Citations to Articles in JPR and by Johan Galtung. Report, 1994. Oslo: Journal of Peace Research, PRIO.

Hegre, Håvard, 1994. 'Journal. En presentasjon av et styringsverktøy' [Journal: A Presentation of a Tool for Journal Editing], in Nils Petter Gleditsch, Pehr Enckell & Jørgen Burchardt, eds. *Det vitenskapelige tidsskrift. Rap-*

port fra en nordisk konferanse for vitenskapelige tidsskrifter. TemaNord 1994: 574. Copenhagen: Nordic Council of Ministers (147–150)

Gleditsch, Nils Petter Gleditsch, Kristen Nordhaug & Håvard Hegre, 1990. *Nasjonsdata: En lærepakke* [Nation Data: A Teaching Package]. Oslo: PRIO, 1990. Revised edition, 1992, 1993, 1994

Gleditsch, Nils Petter & Håvard Hegre, 1990. 'Hva du alltid ønsket å vite om alle land i verden, men ikke visste hvor du skulle slå opp' [What You Always Wanted to Know About All Countries in the World but Didn't Know Where to Look Up], *Data i skolen* (4): 28–29, December 1990